Remarkable Similarities Between Photons and H₂O Molecules in the Universe

Gh. Saleh

Saleh Research Centre, Netherlands

Let's consider a drop of water. Its building blocks are two hydrogen atoms and one oxygen atom, which combine to form the H₂O molecule.

$$2H + 0 \rightarrow H$$

Interestingly, this molecule is inherently made of two gases, and their chemical combination should also be a gas. However, because it's a polar molecule, water can also exist in a liquid state, forming seas and oceans. If you have an ocean of water, you effectively have n molecules of H₂O. In terms of chemical or physical properties, an ocean of water is identical to a single drop. Water is abundant in the universe in many forms: vapour, clouds, ice, crystals, hail, liquid, and so on. In essence, all these are different physical states of water droplets, which appear in various forms depending on heat, cold, and environmental pressure.

Photons are much the same. Under great pressure, they can compress together to form a solid sphere called a proton (like ice). Or they can gather on a hypothetical hollow spherical shell to form an electron. In other conditions, a bunch of photons scatter, creating radiation rays. If these rays are aligned (in phase), they produce a laser beam. Depending on the physical conditions, photons can also be observed as visible light, radio waves, microwaves, and other types of waves in nature.

Interestingly, if photons are joined together in a continuous chain (due to high pressure and heat), they can form a long chain of photons that we call magnetic waves or gravitational waves. This structure is found in abundance in nature.

Conclusion:

Just as H₂O has different names in various environments, Photon also has different names in nature depending on its structure within the electromagnetic spectrum. But they are all made from the same fundamental particle—Angel Photon.

References:

[1] Saleh, Gh. "Novel and Innovative Physics Equations for the Modern Era Part B) Gravitational and magnetic waves." Saleh Theory, 31 May 2025, https://saleh-theory.com/article/introducing-photon-as-the-basis-and-foundation-of-quantum-energy



- [2] Saleh, Gh. "New Discoveries About Magnetism." Saleh Theory, 08 Jun. 2025, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/new-discoveries-about-magnetism
- [3] Saleh, Gh. "Calculation of Gravitational Wave Frequency in the Universe." Saleh Theory, 08 Jun. 2025, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/calculation-of-gravitational-wave-frequency-in-the-universe
- [4] Saleh, Gh. "A New Insight into the Structure and Mechanism of Gravity." 24th Eastern Gravity Meeting. 2025.
- [5] Saleh, Gh. " A New Perspective on the Structure, Model, and Mechanism of Gravity." 41st Jim Isenberg Pacific Coast Gravity Meeting. 2025.
- [6] Saleh, Gh. "A New Explanation for the Photon, a New Atom." Saleh Theory, 26 May 2025, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/a-new-explanation-for-the-photon-a-new-atom
- [7] Saleh, Gh. "Photon as a New Atom, Cidtonium as an Atom of Photon." Saleh Theory, 19 Jun. 2025, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/photon-as-a-new-atom-cidtonium-as-an-atom-of-photon
- [8] Saleh, Gh. "Proofing the Photon as Atom of Fundamental Particles (Electron, Proton, etc.) Utilizing Simple Existing Phenomenon and Mathematical-Physical Calculations in the Universe 2025." Saleh Theory, 19 Jun. 2025, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/proofing-the-photon-as-atom-of-fundamental-particles-electron-proton-etc-utilizing-simple-existing-phenomenon-and-mathematical-physical-calculations-in-the-universe-2025
- [9] Saleh, Gh. "Gravity and Its New, Marvelous and Revolutionary Discoveries." Frontiers in Cosmology and Gravitational Physics 2024 (2024): E1.
- [10] Saleh, Gh. "Magnetic-Gravity." TEXAS symposium 2024. 2024.
- [11] Saleh, Gh. "New Explanation for the Source of Gravity and Its Fluxes." APS March Meeting Abstracts. Vol. 2024. 2024.
- [12] Saleh, Gh. "New and Fundamental Discoveries About Gravity." APS Meeting Abstracts. 2023.
- [13] Saleh, Gh. "A new explanation for the nature, structure, etc. of gravity in the universe." *The 84th Japan Society of Applied Physics (JSAP) Autumn Meeting 2023*. 2023.
- [14] Saleh, Gh. "How gravity is created, its models, structure, performance and equations, etc." *Virtual Conference on Condensed Matter Physics (ISCMP2023.* 2023.
- [15] Saleh, Gh. "New Explanation for Structure of Gravity and Its Model by Using Magnetic Field Models." 23rd Eastern Gravity Meeting 2023. 2023.
- [16] Saleh, Gh. "A New Explanation for the Structure of Gravity and Magnetic Fields." APS Meeting Abstracts. 2023.
- [17] Saleh, Gh. "New Marvelous and Revolutionary Discoveries About Gravity." Saleh Theory, 08 Nov. 2023, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/new-marvelous-and-revolutionary-discoveries-about-gravity
- [18] Saleh, Gh. "New, Marvelous and Revolutionary Discoveries About Photon." Saleh Theory, 07 Sep. 2023, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/new-marvelous-and-revolutionary-discoveries-about-photon
- [19] Saleh, Gh. "Introducing the sub-photon as a basis of the structure of photons." Bulletin of the American Physical Society 68 (2023).
- [20] Saleh, Gh. "The structure and shape of the Electron." *Bulletin of the American Physical Society* 67 (2022).
- [21] Saleh, Gh, and M. J. Faraji. "The structure of a photon, a new atom which is the primary building block of all matter." 52nd Annual Meeting of the APS Division of Atomic. 2021.

- [22] Saleh, Gh, R. Alizadeh, and H. A. Boshaghi. "The new structure (external and internal structure) for the proton, as a subatomic particle and its nature." *APS Texas Sections Fall Meeting Abstracts*. 2021.
- [23] Saleh, Gh. "New Discoveries About Gravity?!!! 2." Saleh Theory, 12 Dec. 2021, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/new-discoveries-about-gravity-2
- [24] Saleh, Gh. "New Discoveries About Gravity?!!!." Saleh Theory, 07 Nov. 2021, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/new-discoveries-about-gravity
- [25] Saleh, Gh, and M. J. Faraji. "The structure of a photon, a new atom which is the primary building block of all matter." *Bulletin of the American Physical Society* 66 (2021).
- [26] Saleh, Gh, R. Alizadeh, and A. Dalili. "The relationship between the wavelength and evanescent intensity of a wave in optical fiber and the explanation of the structure of Photon as a new atom in Saleh Theory." *International conference on Nanophotonics and Electronics (Nanophotonics2020.* 2020.
- [27] Saleh, Gh, and M. J. Faraji. "Photon, a new atom (Primary building blocks of Electrons, Protons and Neutrons)." *Joint Fall 2020 Meeting of the Texas Sections of APS*. 2020.
- [28] Saleh, Gh, et al. "Superstring Theory & The Structure of Electron, Proton and Neutron." APS Division of Nuclear Physics Meeting Abstracts. 2020.
- [29] Saleh, Gh, et al. "Improving the quality of lasers by using 3D motion of photon." *JSAP Annual Meetings Extended Abstracts The 81st JSAP Autumn Meeting 2020*. The Japan Society of Applied Physics, 2020.
- [30] Saleh, Gh. "Discovery of a New Atom." Saleh Theory, 16 Jan 2019, https://www.saleh-theory.com/article/discovery-of-a-new-atom
- [31] Saleh, Gh, et al. "Structure of electrons, protons and neutrons." 4th International Conference on Atomic and Nuclear Physics. 2018.
- [32] Saleh, Gh, et al. "The Superstring Theory and the Shape of Protons and Electrons." *MATTER: International Journal of Science and Technology* 4.2 (2018): 149157.
- [33] Saleh, Gh, et al. "Ultimate Structure of Proton." 4th International Conference on Atomic and Nuclear Physics. 2018.
- [34] Saleh, Gh. "Structure of Proton." Saleh Theory, 18 Sep. 2017, https://saleh-theory.com/article/structure-of-proton
- [35] Saleh, Gh. "The Actual and Realistic Structure of Electron." Saleh Theory, 08 Aug. 2017, https://saleh-theory.com/article/the-actual-and-realistic-structure-of-electron

